WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- SUB B
- 1. A method of inhibiting angiogenesis in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal an amount of an Eph receptor antagonist which is effective for inhibiting angiogenesis in the mammal.

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2. The method of claim 1 wherein the mammal is a human.

3. The method of claim 1 wherein the antagonist binds an Eph receptor.

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4. The method of claim 1 wherein the antagonist comprises an antibody.

5. The method of claim 4 wherein the antibody binds EphB4 receptor.

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6. The method of claim 1 wherein the mammal is suffering from a disease or disorder characterized by undesirable or excessive vascularization or vascular permeability.

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7. A method of treating cancer in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal a therapeutically effective amount of an Eph receptor antagonist.

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8. The method of claim 7 wherein the antagonist binds an Eph receptor.

9. The method of claim 7 wherein the mammal has a solid malignant tumor.

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10. The method of claim 7 wherein the antagonist is an antibody.

11. The method of claim 7 wherein the Eph receptor is EphB4.

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12. The method of claim 7 wherein the mammal is a human.

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13. The method of claim 7 wherein the antagonist binds Ephrin-B2.

- 5 15. The method of claim 14 wherein the mammal is a human.
 - 16. The method of claim 14 wherein the antagonist comprises an agonist antibody.
 - 17. The method of claim 16 wherein the agonist antibody binds an Eph receptor.
 - 18. The method of claim 17 wherein the agonist antibody binds EphB4 receptor.
 - 19. A method of treating a trauma to the vascular network in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal a therapeutically effective amount of an Eph receptor agonist.
 - 20. An article of manufacture, comprising:
 - a container:

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- a label; and
- a composition comprising an active agent contained within the container; wherein the label indicates that the composition can be used to treat a disease or disorder characterized by undesirable or excessive vascularization or vascular permeability and the active agent in the composition is an Eph receptor antagonist.
- 25 21. The article of manufacture of claim 20 further comprising instructions for administering the Eph receptor antagonist to a mammal to treat a disease or disorder in the mammal.
 - 22. An article of manufacture, comprising:
- 30 a container;
 - a label; and

a composition comprising an active agent contained within the container; wherein the label indicates that the composition can be used to stimulate angiogenesis and the active agent in the composition is an Eph receptor agonist.